Mainstreaming and Investing in Disability-Inclusive Data for Inclusive Education in Asia-Pacific

Dates
14 June 2023
22 June 2023
29 June 2023

Time
09:00 – 12:00 hrs,
Bangkok time (GMT+7)
Mainstreaming and investing in disability-inclusive data for Inclusive Education (IE) in Asia-Pacific
14, 22, 29 June 2023 at 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (GMT+7/Bangkok time) via Zoom

MALAYSIA

SABARIAH MUHAMMAD NOR

DISABILITY-INCLUSIVE DATA TECHNICAL WORKSHOP
Special Education” means education provided for pupil with special educational needs in.....

School Settings
Data as of 30th April 2023

**Special Education Schools**
- SES Teachers: 1,347
  - PPM: 358
  - 28 primary schools
  - 2 secondary schools
  - 4 vocational schools

**Special Education Integrated Programme**
- SEIP Teachers: 17,302
  - PPM: 7,285
  - 1,716 primary schools
  - 934 secondary schools

**Inclusive Education Programme**
- Pupils with SEN learn in mainstream classes in daily schools
  - 2,566 primary schools
  - 1,161 secondary schools

DISABILITY-INCLUSIVE DATA TECHNICAL WORKSHOP
Numbers of Pupils with SEN by Categories
Data as of 30th April 2023

- Hearing Disability: 3,694
- Visual Disability: 2,497
- Physical Disability: 6,853
- Learning Difficulties: 92,775
- Multiple Disabilities: 3,988
- Speech Disability: 976
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Enrolment Trend of Pupils with Special Educational Needs (SEN)

Year | Enrolment of Pupils with SEN | Percentage Increase of Pupils with SEN Enrolment
--- | --- | ---
2019 | 88,419 | 5.77%
2020 | 93,951 | 6.26%
2021 | 97,220 | 3.48%
2022 | 105,785 | 8.81%
April 2023 | 110,783 | 4.72%
Mapping Using the Framework for Disability-Inclusive Education

1. Teachers
   - Pre-service - Bachelor of Teaching Degree Programme
   - In-service - Continuous Professional Development (CPD)

2. Infrastructure
   - New school & Special Education Service Centre development projects
   - Educational institution upgrading projects

3. Learning Materials
   - Disabled friendly electronic/digital learning materials
   - Software-based learning materials
   - Braille skills, sign language training
   - Training for teachers on preparing tactile graphics

10. Laws & Policies
    - Education Act 1996 [Act 550]
    - Education Regulations (Special Education) 2013
    - Malaysia Education Blueprint 2013-2025
    - Persons with Disabilities Act 2008

11. Data & Evidence
    - EMIS for School Management
    - Student Database
    - Research studies

12. Leadership & Management
    - The State Education Department, District Education Office & Aminuddin Baki Institute
    - Procedures and compliance
    - Cross-sectoral coordination
    - Strategic partners

13. Finance
    - Budget allocation for special education programmes
    - Allowances for teachers, PPM & pupils with SEN

4. Curriculum
   - Improving the special education curriculum
   - Training of literacy and numeracy teaching techniques
   - Examination Management for Candidates with Special Needs

5. Student Assessment
   - Screening programmes
   - Individual Education Plan
   - School Based Assessment
   - Centralised Assessment – SPM, STPM
   - Secondary School Alternative Assessment
   - Malaysian Skills Certificate

6. Learning Support
   - Students Management Assistance (PPM)
   - Special Education Service Centre
   - Provide special education equipment

7. Attitudes
   - Awareness campaign
   - Implementing inclusive education programme
   - Creating classes for students with special needs with maximum support
   - Implementation of education for all

8. Costs
   - Developing of special education schools
   - Providing schooling assistance to pupils with special needs
   - Upgrading schools with disabled friendly facilities

9. Benefits
   - Employability of students with SEN
   - Competence and skilful special education teachers
   - National Education Philosophy